

PRELIMINARY CRUISE REPORT, W0101C
R/V WECOMA, 27-28 January 2001
GLOBEC Long-Term Observations off Oregon

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PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR(S): GLOBEC: Adriana Huyer, Robert L. Smith, P. Michael Kosro, P. A. Wheeler, W. T. Peterson, Jack A. Barth, Barry Sherr, Evelyn Sherr

PURPOSE: To determine physical, plankton and nutrient/chemical conditions over the continental margin for climate change studies in NE Pacific. In particular, to make CTD and CTD/rosette and net tow stations along the Newport Hydro line, to make continuous bio-acoustic observations between the 50-500m. isobath, and to make continuous observations of currents using ADCP and of surface-layer temperature, salinity and fluorescence by means of ship's thru-flo system. Figure 1 shows the location of the CTD stations. Table 1 shows the CTD station positions, and Table 2 shows the biochemical sampling depths.

SAMPLING PLAN:

1. Use ship's intake continuously for Temperature, Salinity, and Fluorescence
2. Continuous ADCP Profiling (150 kHz transducer) for water velocity and backscattering for bio-acoustics.
3. Standard CTD Stations using SBE 9/11 plus CTD system for Temperature, Salinity, Fluorescence, Light Transmission, Oxygen, PAR.
4. Rosette sampling: 5 liter bottles for nutrients, chlorophyll, and microzooplankton.
5. Vertical net tows: 1/2 meter nets 100 m to surface; Horizontal net tows with 1 m² MOCNESS.
6. Continuous bio-acoustic observations between the 50-500m isobath along 5 sections using a Hydroacoustics Technology, Inc., system towed alongside the ship.

CRUISE NARRATIVE

A brief overview of the cruise is presented here. An event log is provided in Table 3, and the participating personnel are listed in Table 4. Wecoma departed Newport at 1000 PST on 27 January 2001. CTD sampling started at NH-1. At NH-3, the HTI (bio-acoustic system) was deployed, and MOCNESS tows were started. The winds stayed under 15 kts., and the seas remained calm for most of the Newport line, allowing all of the sampling to occur as scheduled. After completing 12 CTD's and net tows along the Newport Line at 1245 PST, 28 January, we began the transit to Newport. We arrived alongside the pier at Newport at 2100 PST on 28 January 2001.

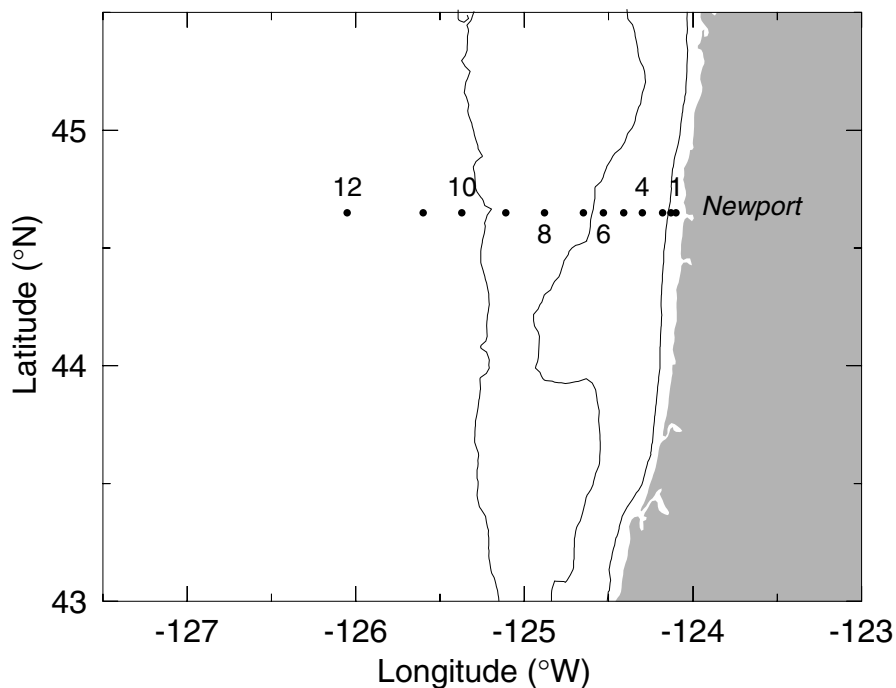


Figure 1. Location of CTD stations during W0101C.

PRELIMINARY RESULTS

Vertical sections of the parameters measured by the SBE CTD system (temperature, salinity, density, fluorescence voltage, percent light transmission and dissolved oxygen concentration) are presented at the end of this report. These parameters were also measured on an immediately preceding cruise (J. A. Barth, chief scientist), and these partial sections of the NH-line are shown for comparison. Also included is a vertical section of the alongshore currents measured by the shipborne Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler (ADCP).

Winds during most of the cruise were moderate (< 15kts.) and out of the NW or NE until station 9 at NH-45. As a low pressure system approached, the winds shifted around to the SE and steadily increased to 22 kts. at the final station at NH-85. The winds continued to increase quickly, and the steepening wave height made the ride back to Newport very uncomfortable.

The below normal rainfall and absence of winter storms during January were reflected in the relatively high salinity (>32.4) and density (>25 kg/m³) over the inner shelf, compared to February 2000 when salinity was 31.8 - 32.4 and density was 24.2 - 25 kg/m³. The ADCP section shows weak poleward flow over the outer shelf and slope, which is consistent with the north winds that blew before and during much of the cruise. The ADCP section also shows a weak equatorward undercurrent offshore between NH-45 and NH-55.

The attached zooplankton report was provided by Dr. Wm. Peterson.

Table 1. CTD station positions during W0101C, and sampling at each station (C: Bio/Chem bottle sampling, N:half-meter vertical net tows, M:Mocness, P:Pigment, O:Oxygen samples).

| Station | | Distance | Lat. | Long. | Bottom | Cast | Sampling |
|---------|-----|------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|----------|
| Name | No. | from shore | °N | °W | Depth | Depth | Type |
| NH-1 | 1 | 3.0 | 44.65 | -124.10 | 29 | 24 | N |
| NH-3 | 2 | 5.4 | 44.65 | -124.13 | 49 | 42 | P |
| NH-5 | 3 | 8.9 | 44.65 | -124.18 | 57 | 53 | C,N,M |
| NH-10 | 4 | 18.5 | 44.65 | -124.30 | 82 | 76 | P,N |
| NH-15 | 5 | 27.6 | 44.65 | -124.41 | 94 | 87 | C,N,M |
| NH-20 | 6 | 36.9 | 44.65 | -124.53 | 141 | 135 | P,N |
| NH-25 | 7 | 46.3 | 44.65 | -124.65 | 293 | 288 | C,N,M |
| NH-35 | 8 | 65.0 | 44.65 | -124.88 | 436 | 430 | C,N,M |
| NH-45 | 9 | 83.2 | 44.65 | -125.11 | 691 | 684 | C,N,M,O2 |
| NH-55 | 10 | 103.2 | 44.65 | -125.37 | 2866 | 1006 | P,O2 |
| NH-65 | 11 | 121.5 | 44.65 | -125.60 | 2857 | 1006 | C,N |
| NH-85 | 12 | 157.2 | 44.65 | -126.05 | 2885 | 1006 | C,O2 |

Table 4. Names, affiliations, and responsibilities of scientific personnel participating on W0101C.

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|------|------------------|
| Robert L. Smith | Chief Scientist | OSU | CTD |
| Adriana Huyer | Co-Chief Scientist | OSU | CTD |
| Jane Fleischbein | Technician | OSU | CTD |
| Andy Ross | Technician | OSU | CTD, oxygen |
| Margaret Sparrow | Technician | OSU | CTD |
| Julie Arrington | Technician | OSU | nuts, chl |
| Woody Moses | Graduate Student | OSU | nuts, chl |
| Kaylene Shearing | Undergraduate Student | OSU | nuts, chl |
| Jennifer Harman | Undergraduate Student | OSU | nuts, chl |
| Evelyn Sherr | Co-Chief Scientist | OSU | microzooplankton |
| William T. Peterson | Co-Chief Scientist | NOAA | zooplankton |
| Julie Keister | Technician | HMSC | zooplankton |
| Leah Feinberg | Technician | HMSC | zooplankton |
| Anders Roestad | Technician | ODFW | zooplankton |
| Linda Faylor | Technician | OSU | martec |
| Daryl Swensen | Technician | OSU | martec |

Table 2: Actual sample depths and types of subsamples for biochemical sampling during the Jan.-'01 LTOP GLOBEC cruise.

| Station, Depth, Dist. From Shore | Sample Collection Depths (m) | Type of Sample Collected |
|---|---|---|
| NH-03, 49m, 5km | 30, 23, 16, 3 | Slide Samples at 23 and 3 m |
| NH-05, 57m, 9km | 51, 50, 40, 38, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 5, 2 | TOC (all depths), Nutrients, TN (all depths), Chl, POC/PON |
| NH-10, 82m, 18km | 67, 65, 40, 18, 1 | Slide Samples at 65 and 1 m |
| NH-15, 92m, 28km | 86, 70, 65, 60, 50, 45, 40, 29, 20, 10, 5, 1 | TOC (all depths), Nutrients, TN (all depths), Chl, POC/PON |
| NH-20, 141m, 37km | 134, 50, 40, 10, 2 | Slide Samples at 65 and 1 m |
| NH-25, 293m, 46km | 287, 201, 151, 100, 71, 50, 37, 30, 20, 15, 10, 1 | TOC (all depths), Nutrients, TN (all depths), Chl, POC/PON |
| NH-35, 436m, 65km | 426, 300, 150, 100, 68, 50, 40, 31, 25, 20, 10, 1.5 | TOC (surface), Nutrients, TN (surface), both Chl, POC/PON (except 426, 300 and 150 m) |
| NH-45, 691m, 83km | 624, 500, 150, 100, 70, 50, 40, 30, 25, 20, 10, 1 | TOC (surface), Nutrients, TN (surface), both Chl, POC/PON (except 625, 500 and 150m) |
| NH-55, 2866m, 103km | 1005, 800, 600, 500, 400, 300, 200, 160, 100, 51, 19, 1 | Slide Samples at 19 and 1 m |
| NH-65, 2857m, 121km | 1004, 947, 151, 100, 70, 50, 40, 30, 24, 20, 10, 1 | TOC (surface), Nutrients (except 1004), TN (surface), both Chl, POC/PON (except 1004, 947 and 150m) |
| NH-85, 2885m, 157km | 1005, 870, 150, 100, 70, 50, 40, 30, 20, 10, 2.5 | TOC (all depths), Nutrients, TN (all depths), both Chl and POC/PON (except 1005, 870 and 150 m) |

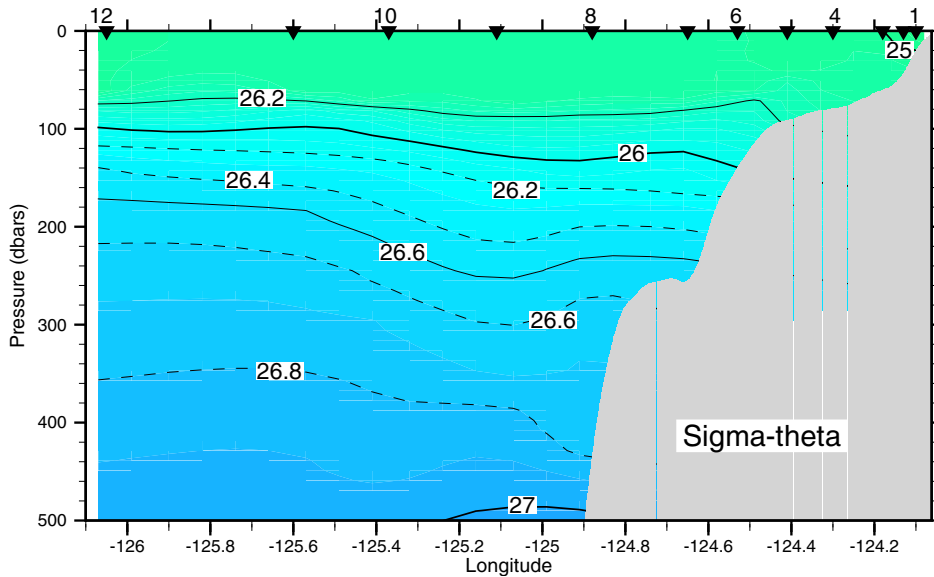
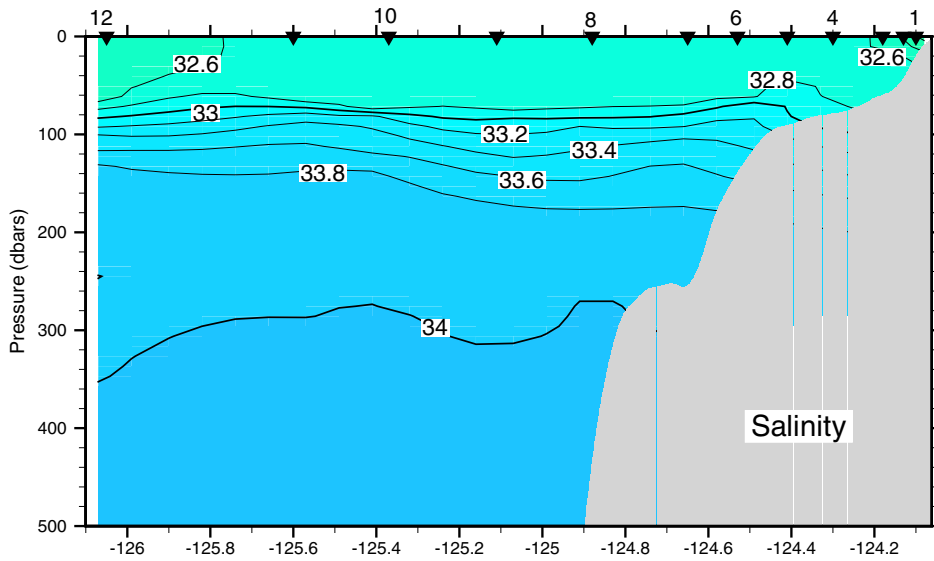
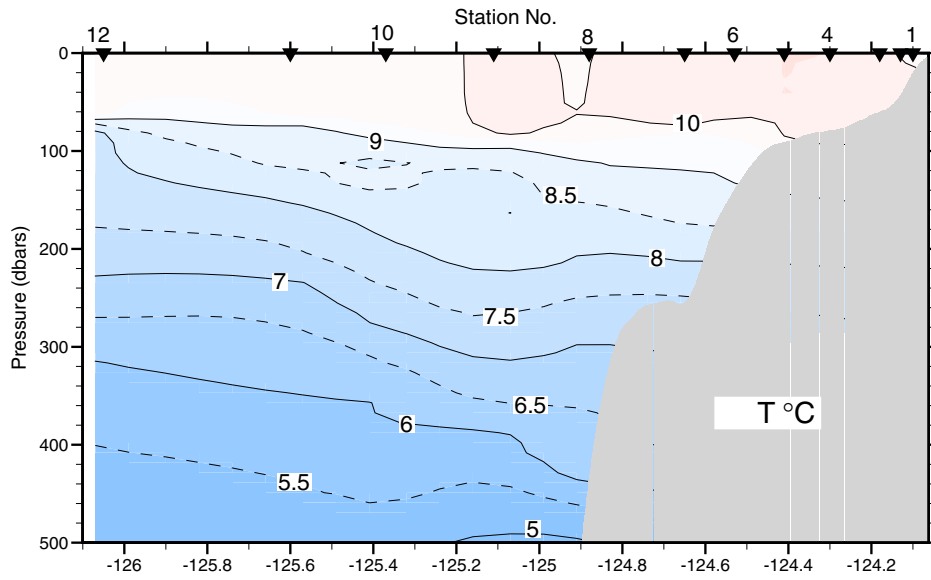
| Subsample | Replicates |
|------------------|-------------------|
| TOC | 3 |
| Nutrients | 1 |
| TN | 3 |
| Chl | 2 |
| POC/PON | 1 |
| Slides | 2 |

Table 2. R/V WECOMA Cruise W0101C

| | Start | End | Sta. | Sta. | Latitude | | Longitude | | Bottom | Atmos | Wind | Wind | Event | Event ID |
|--------|-------|------|------|-------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|------------|
| (UT) | Time | Time | No. | Name | (deg) | (min) | (deg) | (min) | Depth | Press | Dir. | Speed | | |
| | (UT) | (UT) | | | | | | | (m) | (mbar) | (deg T) | (kts) | | |
| 27-Jan | 1815 | | | | | | | | | | | | Depart Newport | |
| | 1810 | | | | | | | | | | | | Start ADCP and DAS | |
| | 1845 | | | | | | | | | | | | Start echosounder | |
| | 1854 | | | | | | | | | | | | Start flo-thru | |
| | 1935 | | | | | | | | | | | | air calibration of transmissometer | |
| | 1945 | | 1 | NH-1 | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 06.0 | 29 | 1023.0 | 055 | 7 | CTD | WE02701.01 |
| | 1959 | 2001 | | | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 06.0 | | | | | vertical net tow, 25 m | WE02701.02 |
| | 2002 | 2005 | | | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 06.0 | | | | | secchi disk | WE02701.03 |
| | 2027 | | 2 | NH-3 | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 07.8 | 49 | 1023.0 | 055 | 10 | CTD with pigments | WE02701.04 |
| | 2041 | | | | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 07.8 | | 1023.1 | 055 | 10 | HTI deployed | WE02701.05 |
| | 2120 | | 3 | NH-5 | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 10.5 | 57 | 1021.0 | 010 | 7 | CTD with biochem, mzp | WE02701.06 |
| | 2141 | 2141 | | | 44 | 39.0 | -124 | 10.6 | | | | | vertical net tow, 55 m | WE02701.07 |
| | 2142 | 2144 | | | 44 | 39.0 | -124 | 10.6 | | | | | secchi disk | WE02701.08 |
| | 2152 | | | | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 10.6 | | | | | Mocness deployed | WE02701.09 |
| | | 2217 | | | 44 | 38.9 | -124 | 10.5 | | | | | Mocness aboard | WE02701.10 |
| | 2339 | | 4 | NH-10 | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 17.8 | 82 | 1020.2 | 340 | 10 | CTD with pigments | WE02701.11 |
| | 2358 | 0002 | | | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 17.9 | | | | | vertical net tow, 78 m | WE02701.12 |
| 28-Jan | 0003 | 0005 | | | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 18.0 | | | | | secchi disk | WE02801.01 |
| | 0052 | | 5 | NH-15 | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 24.7 | 92 | 1020.0 | 010 | 10 | CTD with biochem, mzp | WE02801.02 |
| | 0113 | 0119 | | | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 24.7 | | | | | vertical net tow, 89 m | WE02801.03 |
| | 0127 | | | | 44 | 39.2 | -124 | 24.8 | | | | | Mocness deployed | WE02801.04 |
| | 0152 | | | | 44 | 39.9 | -124 | 24.8 | | | | | Mocness aboard | WE02801.05 |
| | 0243 | | 6 | NH-20 | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 31.7 | 141 | 1020.2 | 005 | 10 | CTD with pigments | WE02801.06 |
| | 0304 | 0310 | | | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 31.7 | | | | | vertical net tow, 100 m | WE02801.07 |
| | 0401 | | 7 | NH-25 | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 38.9 | 293 | 1020.0 | 040 | 6 | CTD with biochem, mzp | WE02801.08 |
| | 0428 | 0433 | | | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 39.0 | | | | | vertical net tow, 100 m | WE02801.09 |
| | 0441 | | | | 44 | 39.4 | -124 | 39.0 | | | | | Mocness deployed | WE02801.10 |
| | 0548 | | | | 44 | 42.0 | -124 | 39.3 | | | | | Mocness aboard | WE02801.11 |
| | 0727 | | 8 | NH-35 | 44 | 39.1 | -124 | 53.0 | 436 | 1018.5 | 070 | 5 | CTD with biochem, mzp | WE02801.12 |
| | 0759 | 0806 | | | 44 | 39.2 | -124 | 53.0 | | | | | vertical net tow, 100 m | WE02801.13 |
| | 0816 | | | | 44 | 39.3 | -124 | 53.2 | | | | | Mocness deployed | WE02801.14 |
| | 0929 | | | | 44 | 41.0 | -124 | 56.2 | | | | | Mocness aboard | WE02801.15 |
| | 1044 | | | NH-45 | 44 | 39.1 | -125 | 07.1 | | | | | Mocness deployed | WE02801.16 |
| | 1144 | | | | 44 | 41.5 | -125 | 07.2 | | | | | Mocness aboard | WE02801.17 |
| | 1219 | 1225 | | | 44 | 39.1 | -125 | 07.1 | | | | | vertical net tow | WE02801.18 |
| | 1237 | | 9 | NH-45 | 44 | 39.1 | -125 | 06.9 | 691 | 1016.8 | 140 | 5 | CTD with biochem, oxygen, mzp | WE02801.19 |
| | 1506 | 1553 | 10 | NH-55 | 44 | 39.1 | -125 | 22.0 | 2866 | 1014.2 | 160 | 12 | CTD with pigments, oxygen | WE02801.20 |
| | 1704 | 1750 | 11 | NH-65 | 44 | 39.1 | -125 | 36.0 | 2857 | 1013.8 | 165 | 15 | CTD with biochem, mzp | WE02801.20 |
| | 1759 | 1804 | | | 44 | 39.2 | -125 | 36.0 | | | | | vertical net tow, 100 m | WE02801.20 |
| | 1949 | 2036 | 12 | NH-85 | 44 | 39.1 | -126 | 03.0 | 2885 | 1010.9 | 175 | 22 | CTD with biochem, oxygen, mzp | WE02801.20 |
| 29-Jan | 0353 | | | | | | | | | | | | Shut down ADCP and flow thru | |
| | 0400 | | | | | | | | | | | | Shut down echosounder | |
| | 0431 | | | | | | | | | | | | Shut down DAS | |
| | 0500 | | | | | | | | | | | | Arrive at Newport dock | |

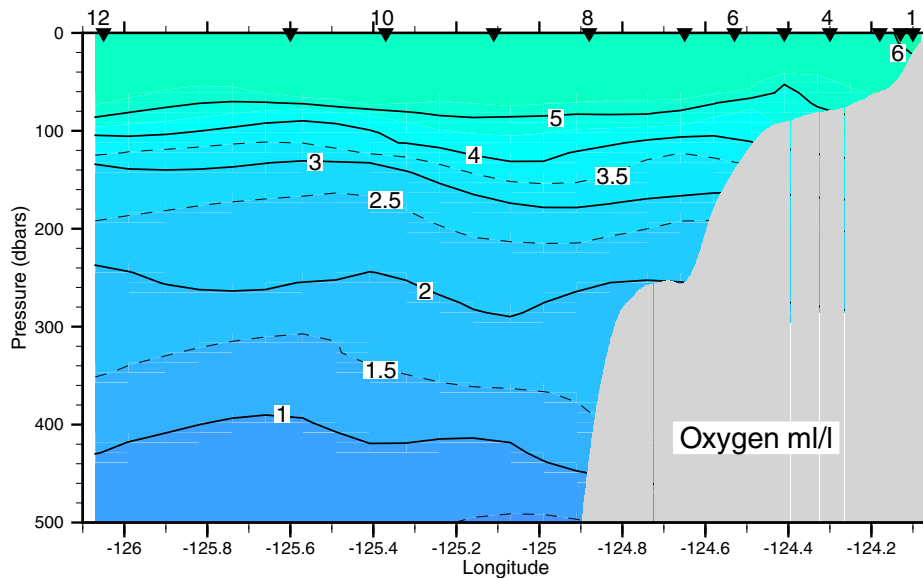
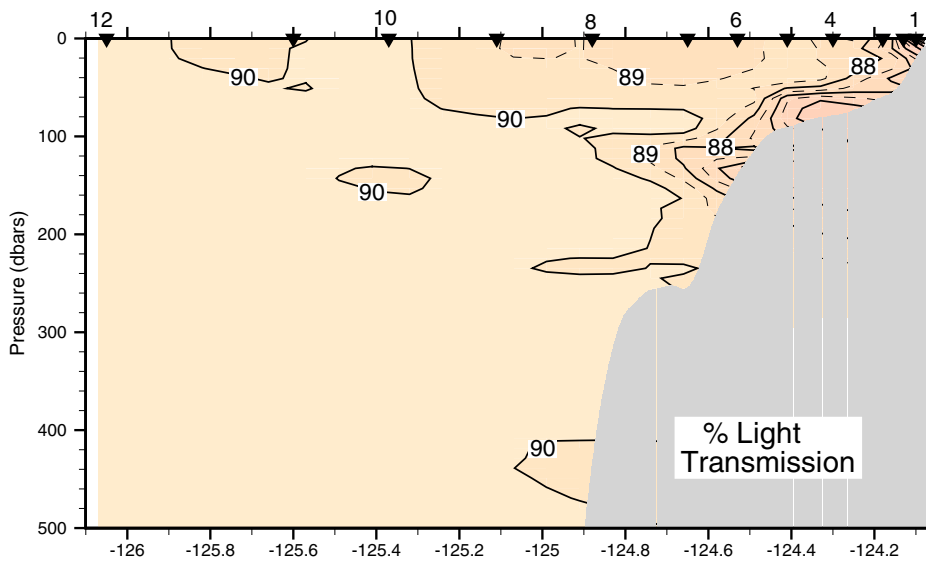
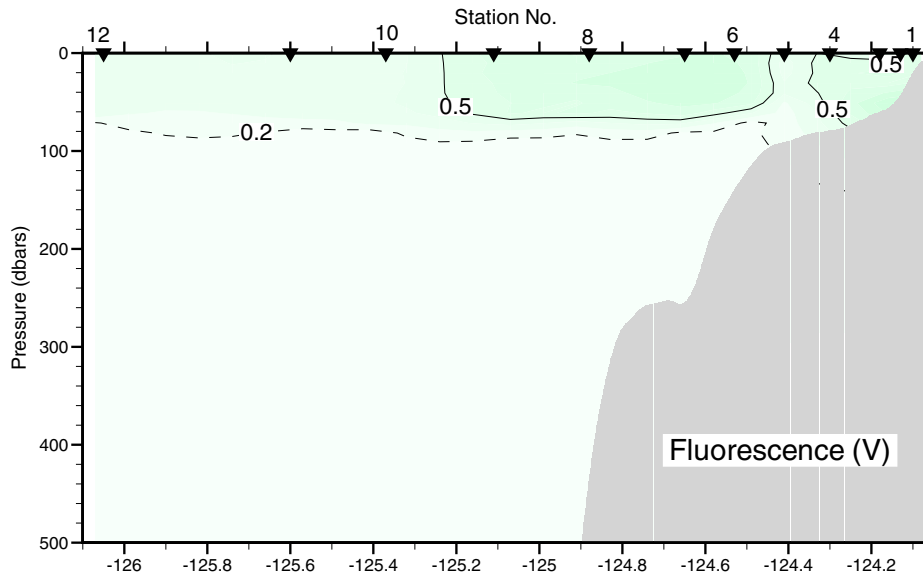
Newport Hydro Line 44° 39'N

27-28 January 2001



Newport Hydro Line 44° 39'N

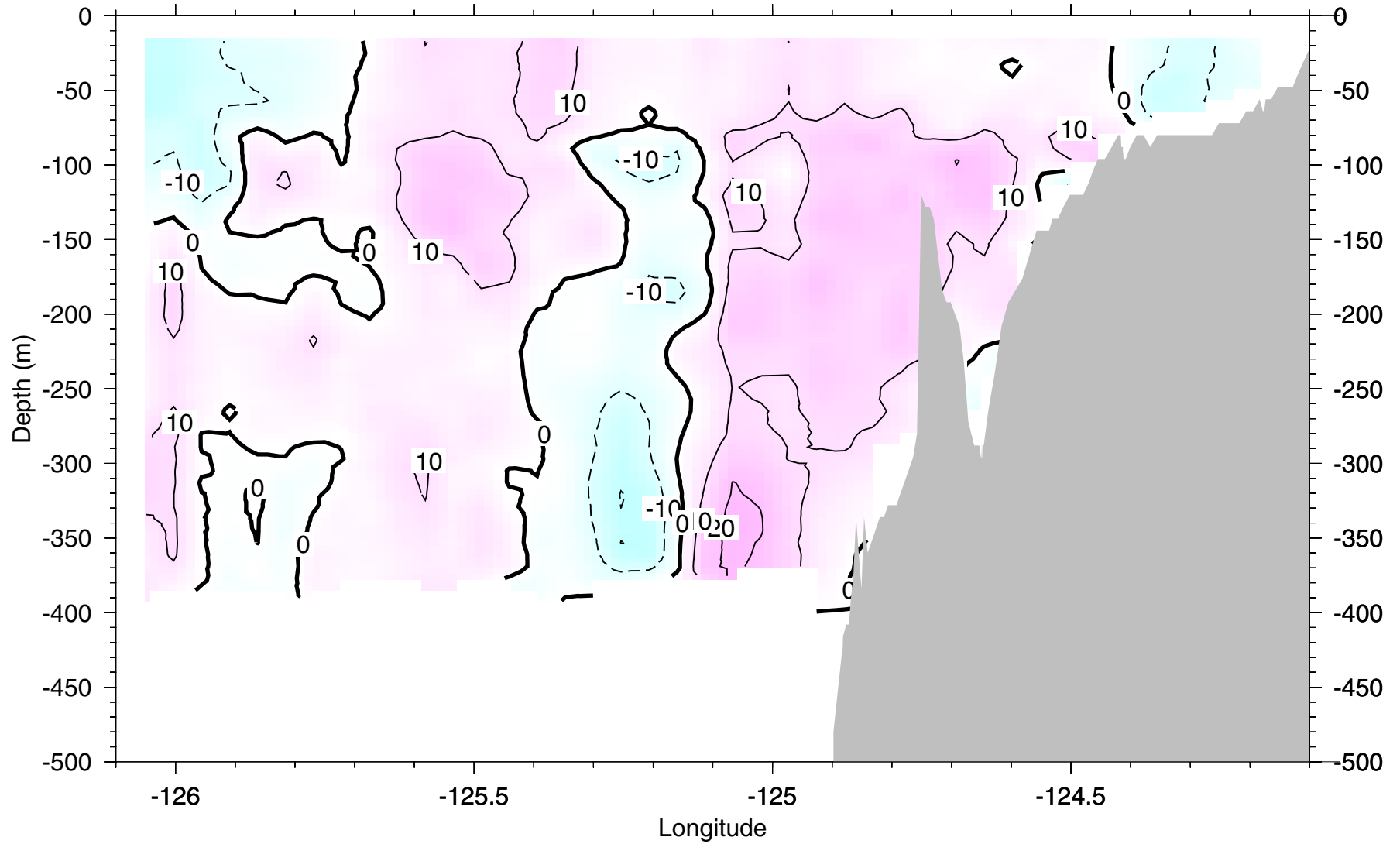
27-28 January 2001



Newport Hydrographic Line 44.6°N

27-28 Jan 2001

ADCP: Northward current (cm/s)



Zooplankton Report

MOCNESS DESCRIPTIONS

| | | | |
|-----------|--|----------------|---------------------|
| | NH 5 | 1350 h | water depth = 60 m |
| 20-50 m | Pleurobrachia, amphipods, pteropods | | |
| 10-20 m | pteropods, Pleurobrachia, copepods, 1 amphipod | | |
| 0-10 m | pteropods, Pleurobrachia, copepods, 1 amphipod | | |
| | NH 15 | 1730 h | water depth = 91 m |
| 50-80 m | greenish goo | | |
| 20-50 m | couple of jellies, stringy gelatinous stuff, a few pteropods + copepods | | |
| 10-20 m | pteropods, greenish gooey foam | | |
| 0-10 m | 15 cm "yellow" medusa | | |
| | NH 25 | 2040 h (NIGHT) | water depth = 298 m |
| 250-285 m | siphonophores | | |
| 200-250 m | 30 euphausiids, 1 Sergestes, a 3 cm shrimp, 200 S. scrippsae, 1 big ctenophore | | |
| 195-200 m | siphonophores, 50 euphausiids, circle salps (aborted due to winch problems) | | |
| 150-200 m | 200 adult euphausiids, S. scrippsae | | |
| 100-150 m | 150 adult euphausiids, 1 squid, radiolaria | | |
| 50-100 m | 1000 euphausiids | | |
| 20-50 m | 2000 euphausiids, Corolla, pteropods, small copepods | | |
| 10-20 m | 1000 euphausiids, Corolla, copepods | | |
| 0-10 m | 1000 euphausiids, 1 12" diameter Aurelia (discarded), pteropods, 10 Corolla | | |
| | NH 35 | 0015 (NIGHT) | water depth 463 m |
| 300-350 m | chaetognaths, 3 myctophids, 1 large mesopelagic fish, siphonophores, copepods, green goo | | |
| 200-300 m | chaetognaths, radiolaria, 4 shrimp, 1 myctophid, amphipods | | |
| 150-190 m | circle salps, radiolaria, 4 shrimp, 1 myctophid | | |
| 100-150 m | circle salps, 30 euphausiids, 3 shrimp | | |
| 50-100 m | radiolaria, 2 myctophids, 100 euphausiids, 10 shrimp, 1 Corolla | | |
| 20-50 m | 4 myctophids, 200 euphausiids, 7 shrimp | | |
| 10-20 m | 2000 young euphausiids (at least two species) | | |
| 0-10 m | 9 Corolla, 500 well-fed euphausiids (both E.pac. and T.spin.) | | |

NH 45 0245 (NIGHT) water depth 664 m

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 300-350 m | 3 Atolla, siphonophores, chaetognaths, amphipods, Pleurobrachia, 1 silver dollar, some copepods |
| 200-300 m | 1 Gnathophausia, 100 chaetognaths (scrippsae), siphonophores, circle salps, 10 euphausiids |
| 150-200 m | circle salps, juv. Rockfish, radiolaria |
| 100-150 m | 2 myctophids, 30 juv. Euphausiids, 4 Sergestes |
| 50-100 m | 300 euphausiids, radiolaria, 1 myctophid, 6 Sergestes |
| 20-50 m | 2000 euphausiids, 6 myctophids, 10 Sergestes, |
| 10-20 m | 1000's of euphausiids, 1 myctophid, 1 Corolla, a few shrimp |
| 0-10 m | 1000 small euphausiids, 5 salps, 2 Corolla, |

OTHER SAMPLING

Vertical tows from 100 m to the surface were completed at NH 1, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 35, 45 and 65.

Copepods were incubated for egg production measurements at NH 5. Six bottles were set-up with adult female *Calanus marshallae* and *Pseudocalanus mimus*

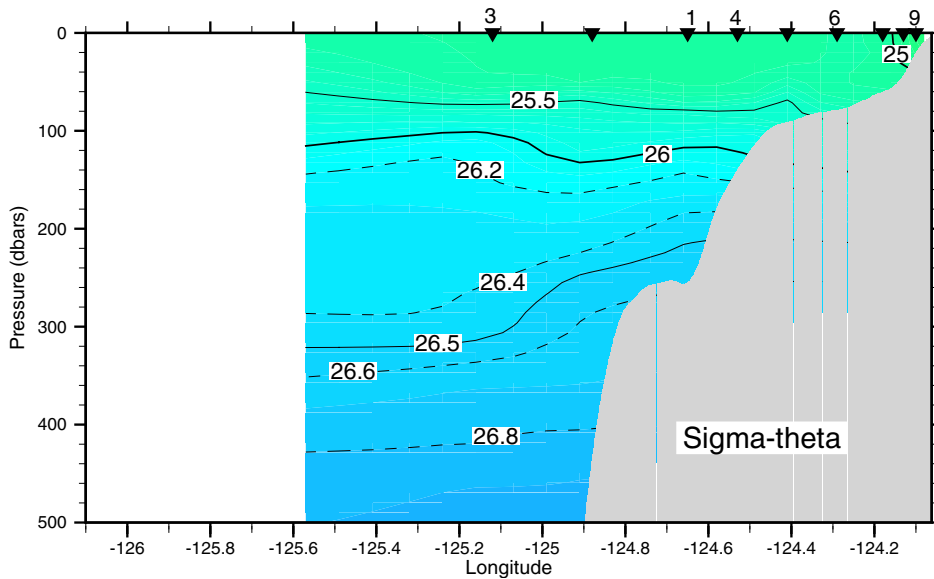
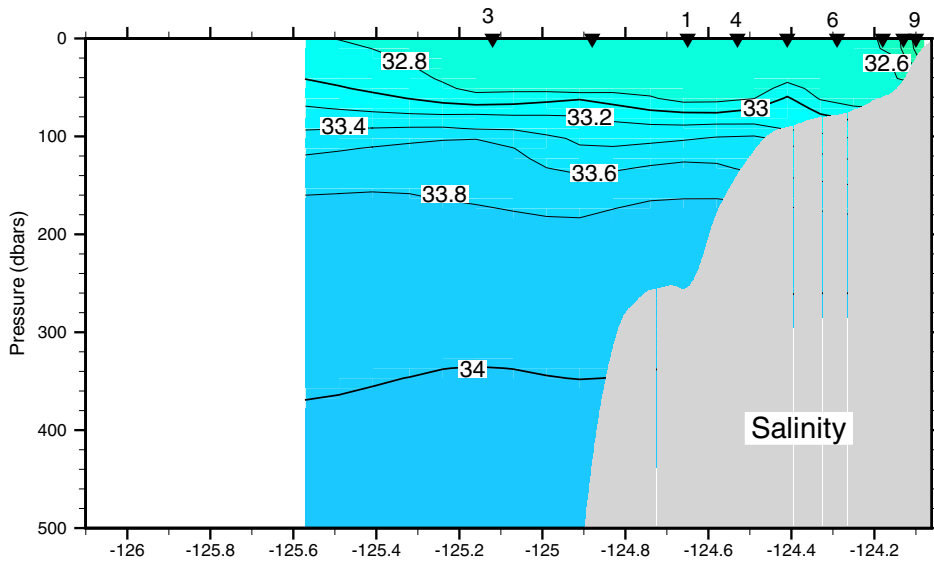
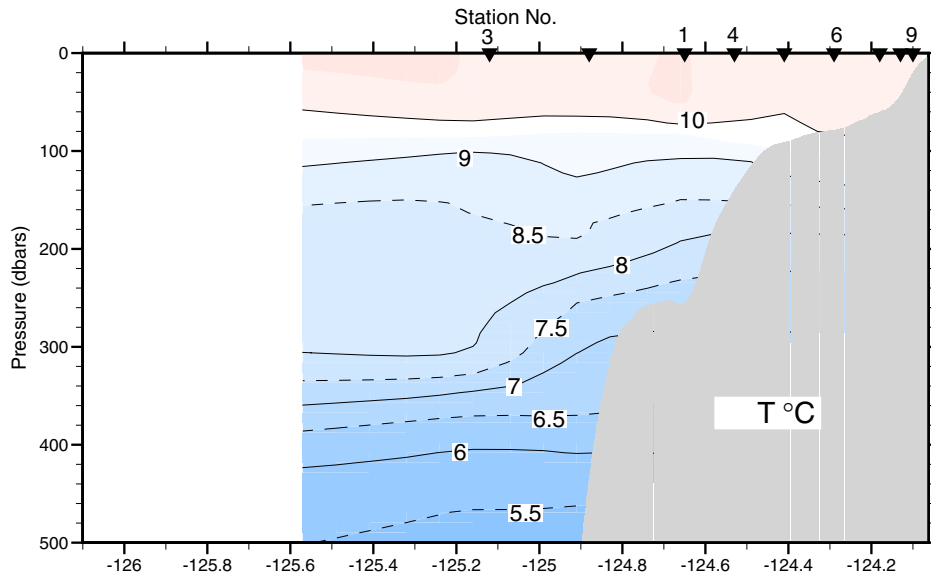
MISCELLANEOUS OBSERVATIONS

Secchi depths at stations 5 and 10 were greater than 16 m (we only have 16 m of line).

Large numbers of fulmars were seen at NH 35 and 45. Apart from that, only gulls were common.

Newport Hydro Line 44° 39'N

24-25 January 2001



Newport Hydro Line 44° 39'N

24-25 January 2001

