GLOBEC Northeast Pacific, California Current

Cruise Report, R/V Wecoma (W0005A)

29 May - 17 June 2000







GLOBEC Northeast Pacific, California Current

Cruise Report, R/V Wecoma (W0005A)

29 May - 17 June 2000

Chief Scientist:

Tim Cowles
College of Oceanic and Atmospheric Sciences
Oregon State University
104 Ocean Administration Building
Corvallis, OR 97331-5503
Tel: 541-737-3966 or 541-737-4432
tjc@coas.oregonstate.edu

Port of Departure: Newport, Oregon Port of Return: Newport, Oregon

Cruise Objectives

- 1. To conduct a mesoscale hydrographic, bio-acoustic and bio-optical survey of coastal waters between Crescent City CA and Newport OR;
- To conduct at least two finescale hydrographic, bio-acoustic and bio-optical surveys over the
 continental shelf and shallow continental slope one over Heceta Bank, the other bracketing Cape
 Blanco;
- 3. To deploy (and later recover) optical drifters during each of the finescale surveys;
- 4. To obtain high-resolution underway measurements of surface hydrographic, optical (ac-9), and photosynthetic properties, along with frequent discrete samples for nutrients, chlorophyll, HPLC, phytoplankton species, and particulate absorption;
- 5. To obtain profiles of hydrographic, bio-optical and photosynthetic properties near the optical drifiters;
- 6. To obtain CTD profiles of hydrographic properties along the mesoscale survey lines as time and conditions permit.
- 7. Coordinate mesoscale sampling with process studies and surveying conducted by the R/V *New Horizon* (plankton, CTD sampling), and the F/V *Sea Eagle* (salmon trawling).

Summaries of each of the GLOBEC projects may be found at the web site: http://globec.coas.oregonstate.edu/groups/nep/projs.html.

Table 1. GLOBEC Cruise Participants

Tim Cowles SeaSoar, OSU Jack Barth SeaSoar, OSU Steve Pierce Acoustics, OSU Bob O'Malley SeaSoar, OSU Russ Desiderio Optics, OSU Malinda Sutor Optics, OSU Marc Willis Marine Tech, OSU Linda Fayler Marine Tech, OSU Daryl Swensen Marine Tech, OSU Toby Martin Marine Tech, OSU

Ricardo Letelier Phytoplankton biomass and physiology, OSU
Nobu Kawasaki Phytoplankton biomass and physiology, OSU
Alex Gonzalez Optical Plankton Counter, U. Minnesota

Anders Roestad Zooplankton acoustics, OSU

Summary of Cruise

Appendix I (Event Log) lists station operations and locations in chronological order. Figure 1 shows the trackline of the cruise; Figure 2 shows trackline covered for specific portions of the cruise.

Daily Cruise Summary (Narrative)

Note: All times referred to in cruise summary are local (GMT +7) time.

29 May. We departed Newport on schedule at 0900 29 May 2000. We steamed south from Newport, OR to the the W-E transit line (Line 12) just north of Crescent City, CA. We followed the 50m isobath most of the way south in order to mark locations of crab pots that would be in our tow path during the SeaSoar surveys. We arrived at the inshore end of Line 12 shortly before midnight local time on 29 May.

Mesoscale Survey

30 May. Winds picked up in strength during the final hours of our southerly transit, reaching about 30 knots as we prepared to deploy the first CTD of the cruise (Table 2 summarizes all CTD casts). We completed the CTD, then deployed the HTI acoustic system. The increasing winds and rising sea state caused us to cancel deployment of the free-fall optical profiling system (SLOWDROP) at this station. SeaSoar was deployed about 0100 30 May and we proceeded west along Line 12. We observed cold surface waters near the coast, indicative of recent upwelling (Figure 1). We had spoken to Cyndy Tynan, Chief Scientist on the *New Horizon* and learned that they would not arrive at the start of Line 12 until nearly 2000 on 30 May due to heavy winds and sea state during their transit north from Redwood City. We proceeded along Lines 12 and 11 with SeaSoar and HTI deployed. Underway T, S, fluorescence, absorption and attenuation (ac-9), and photosynthetic parameters (Fast Repetition Rate Fluorescence) were recorded underway as well.

In order to coordinate activities with the *New Horizon*, we turned south at the inshore end of Line 11 in order to repeat the first portion of Line 12 with SeaSoar. We recovered SeaSoar and HTI at station CR-4, then did CTD casts to within 10m of the bottom at CR-4, CR-5, CR-6, and CR-7. We then broke off operations on Line 12 and steamed to the inshore end of Line 10 to prepare for SeaSoar deployment and the continuation of the mesoscale survey. *New Horizon* was able to conduct some limited sampling along Line 12 – they followed us to Line 10 to continue the survey work. Weather continued to be marginal, with winds in excess of 30 knots.

31 May. Just before noon on May 31, we deployed SeaSoar and HTI at the inshore end of Line 10 to continue the mesoscale survey. We towed these systems north along the mesoscale survey track while collecting continuous data on particulate absorption and attenuation, fluorescence, and photosynthetic parameters along with discrete samples every hour for nutrients, chlorophyll, and HPLC. The strong upwelling favorable winds had established steeply sloping isopycnals close to the coast along each of the E-W lines of the mesoscale survey.

3 June. Following completion of the mesoscale survey (Figure 2a) on the inshore end of the Newport line on June 3, Bill Peterson, Mark Huntley, and Tammy Baiz came over in a small boat from the *New Horizon* to discuss sampling plans and obtain plots of temperature, salinity, sigma-t, fluorescence, ADCP velocities, and bio-acoustic biomass estimates from each of the mesoscale survey lines. Based on the observations from the *New Horizon* of a large euphausiid patch on Line 5, we agreed to move the northern finescale survey one line to the south by starting on Line 1A and ending on Line 5.

Northern Finescale Survey

During the evening of June 3, we deployed the SLOWDROP optical profiler near NH-10, then proceeded to the inshore end of Line 1A to begin the northern finescale survey. Winds were light from the south. We began the survey just before midnight on June 3. As we moved across the estimated position of the velocity front along Line 1A, we deployed four optical satellite-tracked drifters in close proximity. These drifters would be recovered later in the cruise.

4-6 June. We traversed Lines 1A through 5 with SeaSoar, HTI and underway sampling over the next 56 hours, completing the survey on the eastern end of Line 5 in shallow water on June 6 (Figure 2c).

Winds remained downwelling favorable (northward) during the entire finescale survey. After consultation with the *New Horizon* about their sampling plans, we steamed to the latest known position of the cluster of optical drifters within the northern finescale survey grid. We needed to determine how difficult it was to locate the drifters with the ARGOS rdf and visual sightings, then evaluate the possibility of leaving the drifters in the water for several more days. We arrived at the position of the most recent satellite fix for one of the drifters in the early afternoon of June 6. After one hour of searching with the ARGOS rdf within a few miles of the latest satellite fix, we obtained a visual sighting of one of the drifters. We located two more drifters within another hour. Based on our success in finding three of the drifters, it was our opinion that it was worth leaving the optical drifters in the water. We spoke with Mark Abbott by cell phone, and he agreed with that decision. We then deployed the TSRB at the drifter location to provide calibration with the optical drifters. We then deployed the SLOWDROP optical profiler at four closely spaced stations orthogonal to the flow axis of the current in which the drifters were located. We kept the bio-acoustics system (HTI) in the water while doing the optical profiles to assess the coherence in the vertical finestructure of bio-optical and bio-acoustical signals.

Southern Finescale Survey

7-9 June. We proceeded directly to the starting point of the southern finescale survey (Figure 2c), arriving at the eastern end of Line 7 by 0600 on June 7. The *Sea Eagle* was completing a tow for juvenile salmon at this location as we arrived. We deployed SeaSoar and HTI under light southward winds and proceeded along Lines 7 – 11a for the next 54 hours, completing the survey at the western end of Line 11a the afternoon of June 9. Southward winds weakened during the second day of this finescale survey and turned northward. The *New Horizon* was sampling a few lines behind us, so we decided to do a CTD section along Line 11a to anchor our upper 120m measurements with the SeaSoar.

Drifter recoveries and short process survey (Lines 7, 7a, 8)

9-11 June. In coordination with the *New Horizon* and the *Sea Eagle*, we arranged a June 11 rendezvous at the northern end of the southern finescale grid. This schedule would permit the *New Horizon* and the *Sea Eagle* to complete sampling near Line 11 while we returned to the northern grid to recover the first cluster of optical drifters. We steamed north during the night of June 9, arriving near the drifters about 0830. With the assistance of the ARGOS rdf and recent satellite fixes, we were able to locate all four drifters within two hours. We pulled three of them on board, and left the fourth to drift while we conducted optical sampling around it for several hours. This involved deployment of the TSRB, multiple profiles with the SLOWDROP optical profiling system, and simultaneous deployment of the HTI bio-acoustics system. At the end of the afternoon, we recovered the fourth and final optical drifter and proceeded to our rendezvous point at the eastern end of Line 7 with the *New Horizon* and *Sea Eagle*.

En route to the June 11 morning rendezvous, we did a series of deep CTDs along the FM line (Line 7) from offshore to inshore. These deep CTDs served to anchor our upper 120m surveys with the SeaSoar along this same line just a few hours later. We spoke by radio with the *New Horizon* and they indicated they would follow us along Lines 7, 7a, and 8. Northward winds began increasing in strength as we started towing to the west along Line 7, reaching in excess of 30 knots within a few hours. The *New Horizon* followed behind us, but was unable to sample under these weather conditions. We observed strong downwelling at the inshore ends of each line during this short survey.

Late on June 11, the *New Horizon* notified us that they were breaking off to sample the Newport line before they ran out of shiptime. We continued our survey over Line 7, 7a, and 8 until the afternoon of June 12, when we steamed north to the last received satellite fix for the southern cluster of optical drifters (deployed on June 7). It took nearly three hours to locate and recover the four drifters, but still less time than we expected when we launched the drifters. Since the final drifter recovery occurred at sunset, we did not deploy the TSRB. We deployed the SLOWDROP optical profiler at the site of the last drifter location, and obtained high-resolution vertical profiles of hydrographic and bio-optical properties while the HTI system was collecting bio-acoustical information.

Inshore survey to complement the offshore mesoscale survey

The forecast indicated that upwelling favorable winds would begin blowing on June 13. We took this opportunity to observe the initiation of the upwelling response by conducting an inshore mesoscale SeaSoar survey over a limited portion of the mesoscale survey grid. We covered the eastern segments of Lines 5-9 during this inshore survey (Figure 2d) and observed the tilting of isopycnals in the upper 20-30 meters within 10-15 km of shore.

14 June. We recovered the SeaSoar and HTI along Line 9 on the morning of June 14 so that we could steam south to the Crescent City line (Line 12) to begin the offshore mesoscale survey with the SeaSoar on the faired tow cable. Upon arrival on Line 12, we did CTDs at stations CR-2 and CR-3 in order to obtain water column characterization of the inshore end of Line 12 at water depths less than 500m. During these CTD stations, southward winds increased in intensity, such that our SeaSoar deployment near station CR-4 was conducted in 35 knot winds. We decided that conditions were questionable for deployment of the HTI system, so we deferred deployment. That was the right decision, as winds continued to increase and seas continued to build as we towed to the west along Line 12. By the time we turned north at the offshore end of Line 12, winds were gusting to 45-50 knots and we were having difficulty maintaining our planned tow path. As can be seen from the actual cruise track for this tow (Figure 2b), it was necessary to modify the track so that the ship could maintain sufficient headway to continue SeaSoar undulations. We continued our NW-NE doglegs until reaching the western end of the Newport line at which time the winds had moderated sufficiently for us to steam eastward along the NH line. We recovered the SeaSoar just offshore of station NH-35. We completed our cruise operations with CTD casts at NH-25, NH-20, NH-15, NH-10, and NH-5.

Summary of Sampling Operations

Daytime Activities:

SeaSoar CTD and bio-optics (Cowles and Barth)

Temperature and conductivity data were collected during all SeaSoar operations with dual Sea-Bird temperature and conductivity sensor suites that were mounted in the nosecone of the SeaSoar vehicle. We monitored real-time displays of temperature and conductivity data to detect clogging of the sensors. The system functioned well during the cruise, with few interruptions in data acquisition or degradation of data quality.

Bio-optical sensors (ac-9 and two fluorometers) were mounted on the SeaSoar and sampled water via an intake port in the nosecone of the SeaSoar vehicle. Real-time display of ac-9 data was used to reveal spatial patterns of phytoplankton abundance (based on light absorption at 676 nm) in relation to hydrographic features. Two fluorometers were in-line with the ac-9, each recording pigment fluorescence at 685 nm, where one system used 440 nm excitation and the other 500 nm excitation. Quantum-corrected ratios of 685 nm fluorescence reveals the contribution of accessory pigments to the photosynthetic apparatus. Table 5 summarizes SeaSoar deployments.

Optical drifters (Abbott and Letelier)

Two clusters consisting of 4 optical drifters each were deployed around 44° 34.29'N, 124° 30.10'W and 43° 05.00'N, 124° 42.50'W, at the beginning of the Northern and Southern fine scale survey, respectively. Each drifter contained optical sensors in the surface float – one to record downwelling light intensity and another to record upwelling radiance at seven wavelengths. All drifters were recovered after the end of the southern fine scale survey and, when possible, a Tethered Spectral Radiometer Buoy was deployed in the vicinity of the drifters for calibration purposes. Tables 3 and 7 summarize drifter deployments and TSRB casts, respectively.

SLOWDROP optical profiling (Cowles)

We deployed a free-fall profiling system to provide high resolution vertical profiles of temperature, salinity, density (using Sea-Bird 911 CTD), along with bio-optical properties based on multi-wavelength absorption and attenuation (Wetlabs ac-9) as well as multi-wavelength fluorescence. These profiles were conducted as the optical drifters were recovered in order to provide water column assessments of the optical properties detected by the surface drifters. The optical instruments on the SLOWDROP profiler also provide calibration for the ac-9 and fluorometers used on the SeaSoar. Table 6 summarizes SLOWDROP casts.

Underway optical properties (Abbott and Letelier)

This program component focused on the assessment of the spatial and temporal variability in phytoplankton biomass and physiology. This goal was achieved principally by gathering a continuous record of phytoplankton in vivo fluorescence, variable fluorescence, and water absorption and attenuation, using a 10-AU Turner Designs fluorometer, a Chelsea fast Repetition Rate fluorometer, and a Wetlabs ac-9 in a flow-through mode during SeaSoar survey periods.

In addition to the continuous records, discrete samples for chlorophyll fluorometric determinations, pigment analysis, particle absorption, and nutrients were collected every hour during the SeaSoar mesoscale survey (approximately every 10 nm) and every half hour during fine scale surveys. Samples for phytoplankton specific determination were collected at selected locations and preserved with formaldehyde.

ADCP (Pierce)

Acoustic Doppler current profiler data were collected nearly continuously throughout the cruise using a 153 kHz RD Instruments narrow-band model. The instrument was configured with a pulse length of 8 m, bin width of 8 m, and blanking interval of 4 m. The depth range of good quality data was approximately 17 to 350 m. Bottom-tracking was enabled when the bottom depth was less than 500 m. P-code GPS was integrated into the ADCP data at the end of each ensemble. Ship's heading was by a combination of Sperry gyro compass and Ashtech attitude GPS, both recorded at 1 Hz. The ensemble averaging time for velocity data was 2.5 min. The instrument was also configured to collect raw backscatter amplitude data at a 1 s. rate, using a special option of the UE4 user-exit program. These data will be used to create 12 s. averages, to match with the HTI data ensembles. The ADCP operated continuously except for planned brief interruptions to change system parameters or diskettes. The Ashtech GPS experienced occasional dropouts, but the gyro compass was still available for heading, so this implies only a small decrease in velocity accuracy. A preliminary analysis suggests overall ADCP data quality for the cruise was excellent.

Bio-acoustical system (Peterson and Pierce)

A four frequency bioacoustics instrument was towed on a short cable off the port quarter of the *Wecoma* during much of the cruise. This was a Hydroacoustic Technology, Inc. Model 244 instrument, mounted on a towed sled at 1-2 m depth, 3 m off from the side of the ship. The four frequencies were 38, 120, 200, and 420 kHz. The instrument was usually deployed during the same time periods as the Seasoar. We configured the instrument to collect echo integration data and to use a raw ping rate of about 4 pings/s, or 1 ping/s for each frequency. Depth bins were 1 m in width, and depth range was 200 m (38 and 120 kHz), 150 m (200 kHz), and 100 m (420 kHz). The ensemble averaging time was 12 s. At the beginning of the cruise, GPS data were being attached in realtime to each 12 s. ensemble, fed in via serial port on the HTI PC. We discovered however that processing of the GPS data stream was causing extreme slowing of the PC, leading to disruptions of the acoustics data acquisition, so the GPS option was abandoned on the second day of the cruise, May 30 (GPS data will be attached in post-processing). We also experienced some intermittent data dropouts possibly connected with the relatively high ping rate which we are demanding. Overall data quality appears good. Table 4 summarizes HTI deployments.

We thank Captain Danny J. Arnsdorf and the crew of the R/V *Wecoma* for all their hard work, good humor and great attitude during this long field season. Their efforts greatly contributed to this very

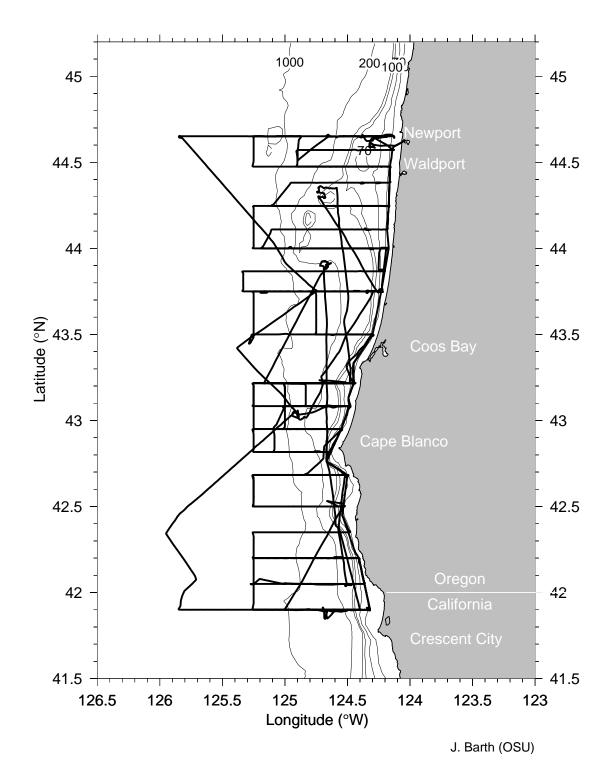


Figure 1 - Trackline covered during Wecoma cruise W0005A, 29 May - 17 June 2001.

W0005: May - June 2000

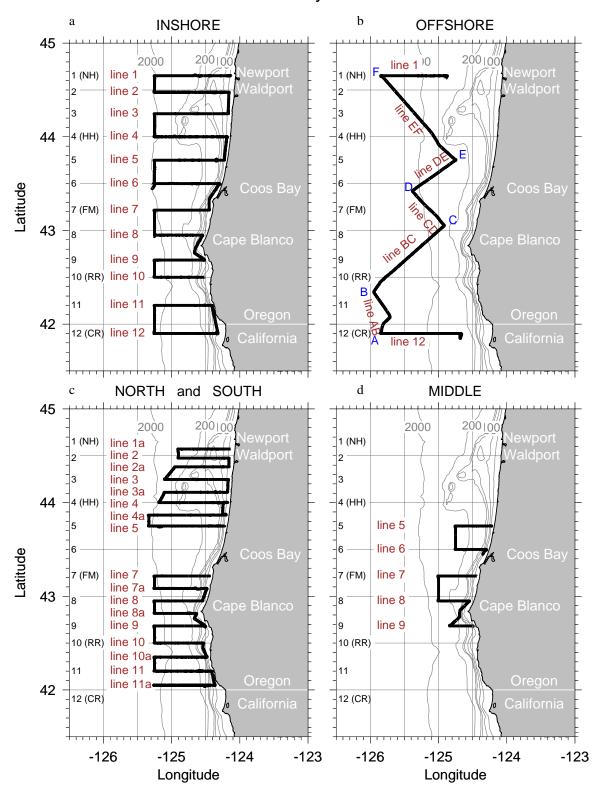


Figure 2 a) (upper left) - Trackline of initial inshore grid; b) (upper right) - Trackline of final offshore grid; c) (lower left) - Trackline of northern and southern finescale surveys; d) (lower right) - Repeated inshore grid survey for lines 5-9.

Instr	Cast	Sta	Sta	Day	Mos	Mos Time	S/E flag	Lat	Long	Water Depth	Cast Depth	SI	Reg	Comments
	-	П	pu	29	S	2350	S	41.8985	-124.3203	47	37	Cowles, Barth	Line	
	-	1	pu	30	8	0010	Ш	41.8987	-124.3202	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	2	2	CR-4	30	5	2058	S	41.8980	-124.6010	530	517	Cowles, Barth	pu	
	2	pu	pu	30	5	2144	Щ	41.8987	-124.6018	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	33	Э	CR-5	30	5	2231	S	41.9007	-124.6990	299	651	Cowles, Barth	pu	
	3	pu	pu	30	5	2317	Ш	41.8948	-124.7033	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	4	4	CR-6	31	5	0012	S	41.9020	-124.7993	705	694	Cowles, Barth	pu	
	4	pu	pu	31	5	0055	Щ	41.9003	-124.8007	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	2	2	CR-7	31	2	0211	S	41.9002	-124.9998	830	820	Cowles, Barth	pu	
	5	pu	pu	31	S	0255	Ш	41.9000	-124.0007	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	9	14	pu	6	9	1455	S	42.0510	-125.2498	2997	1000	Cowles, Barth	pu	sta 11 8
	9	14	pu	6	9	1549	Ш	42.0515	-125.2505	2997	pu	pu	pu	
	7	15	pu	6	9	1716	S	42.0500	-125.0005	1190	1000	Cowles, Barth	pu	sta 11 7
	7	15	pu	6	9	1800	Щ	42.0522	-125.0017	1190	pu	pu	pu	
	∞	16	pu	6	9	1906	S	42.0342	-124.7997	619	699	Cowles, Barth	pu	sta 11 6
	∞	16	pu	6	9	1945	Щ	42.0495	-124.8007	619	pu	pu	pu	
	6	17	pu	6	9	2055	S	42.0500	-124.6010	285	275	Cowles, Barth	pu	sta 11 5
	6	17	pu	6	9	2115	Щ	42.0467	-124.6050	285	pu	pu	pu	
	10	18	pu	6	9	2155	S	42.0498	-124.5010	115	105	Cowles, Barth	pu	sta 11 4
	10	18	pu	6	9	2210	Ш	42.0467	-124.0043	115	pu	pu	pu	
CTD	11	20	FM-9	10	9	2230	S	43.2168	-125.1653	1651	1000	Cowles, Barth	FM-9	
CTD	11	20	pu	10	9	2315	Щ	43.2157	-125.1623	1615	pu	pu	pu	
CTD	12	21	FM-8	11	9	9000	S	43.2162	-124.9998	1093	1000	Cowles, Barth	FM-8	
	12	21	pu	11	9	0100	Щ	43.2145	-124.9967	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	13	22	FM-7	11	9	0157	S	43.2155	-124.8317	346	332	Cowles, Barth	FM-7	
	13	22	pu	11	9	0229	Щ	43.2150	-124.8340	346	pu	pu	pu	
	14	23	FM-6	11	9	0303	S	43.2165	-124.7497	315	303	Cowles, Barth	FM-6	
CTD	14	23	pu	11	9	0332	Щ	43.2170	-124.7515	pu	pu	pu	pu	
CTD	15	24	FM-5	11	9	0404	S	43.2167	-124.6673	156	151	Cowles, Barth	FM-5	
CTD	15	24	pu	11	9	0425	Щ	43.2168	-124.6670	pu	pu	pu	pu	
CTD	16	28	CR-2	14	9	1201	S	41.8993	-124.4002	69	63	Cowles, Barth	pu	
CTD	16	28	pu	14	9	1215	Щ	41.8985	-124.4005	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	17	29	CR-3	14	9	1259	S	41.8997	-124.5002	139	131	Cowles, Barth	pu	
	17	29	pu	14	9	1319	Ш	41.8957	-124.5023	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	18	31	NH-25	16	9	1951	S	44.6510	-124.6502	297	289	Cowles, Barth	pu	
	18	31	NH-25	16	9	2020	Щ	44.6490	-124.6522	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	19	32	NH-20	16	9	2114	S	44.6502	-124.5288	144	136	Cowles, Barth	pu	
	19	32	NH-20	16	9	2130	Щ	44.6497	-124.5315	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	20	33	NH-15	16	9	2228	S	44.6515	-124.4123	92	98	Cowles, Barth	pu	
	20	33	NH-15	16	9	2242	Щ	44.6487	-124.4167	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	21	34	NH-10	16	9	2349	S	44.6508	-124.2980	83	79	Cowles, Barth	pu	
	21	34	NH-10	16	9	2354	Щ	44.6493	-124.3048	pu	pu	pu	pu	
	22	3.5	NH-5	17	y	0100	ŭ	8059 11	7777 1777	69	7 2	Courte Douth	-	
					>	2010	2	1,0000	-17+-1-	100	00	COWIES, Dalui	DII	

Table 3: Drifter Deployments Event# Instr Cast	/ments Cast	Sta	Sta std	Day	Mos	Time	S/E flag	Lat	Long	Water Depth	Cast Depth	IS	Reg	Comments
Orifter 26913	1	pu	pu	4	9	0207	S	44.5715	-124.5000	pu	pu	Letelier	pu	Drifters deployed along 1A
Orifter 26913	pu	pu	pu	10	9	1801	山	43.8875	-124.6718	pu	pu	Letelier	pu	
Drifter 27353	_	pu	pu	4	9	0207	S	44.5715	-124.5013	pu	pu	Letelier	pu	
Drifter 27353	pu	pu	pu	10	9	0927	田	43.9263	-124.6777	pu	pu	Letelier	pu	
Drifter 27354	_	pu	pu	4	9	0208	S	44.5715	-124.5022	pu	pu	Letelier	pu	Recovered near 4A
Drifter 27354	pu	pu	pu	10	9	1001	凶	43.9195	-124.6618	pu	pu	Letelier	pu	
Drifter 26912	-	pu	pu	4	9	pu	S	44.5715	-124.5032	pu	pu	Letelier	pu	
Drifter 26912	pu	pu	pu	10	9	060	田	43.9182	-124.6663	pu	pu	Letelier	pu	
Drifter 26911	_	pu	pu	7	9	1712	S	43.0832	-124.7128	pu	pu	Letelier	pu	Deployed along 7A
Drifter 26911	_	pu	pu	12	9	2049	山	43.0065	-124.8682	pu	pu	pu	SES	
Drifter 26910	-	pu	pu	7	9	1713	S	43.0832	-124.7107	pu	pu	pu	pu	
Drifter 26910	_	pu	pu	12	9	1857	山	43.0585	-124.9233	pu	pu	pu	pu	Recovered near line 8
Drifter 27356	-	pu	pu	7	9	1714	S	43.0833	-124.7077	pu	pu	pu	pu	
Drifter 27356	-	pu	pu	12	9	2013	Щ	43.0457	-124.9118	pu	pu	pu	pu	
Orifter 27355	-	pu	pu	7	9	1716	S	43.0832	-124.7047	pu	pu	pu	pu	
Drifter 27355	_	pu	pu	12	9	1846	Щ	43.0505	-124.9195	pu	pu	pu	pu	

Comments		Line 10 - eastern end						Start at 7E	End at 11W							Short inshore tow along lines 5,6,7,8,9			
Reg (pu	pu WS	pu	pu	pu	pu				pu	pu	NH	pu						
IS	Pierce	nd Pierce	pu	Pierce	pu	Pierce	Pierce	Pierce	Pierce	Pierce	pu	Pierce	pu	Pierce	pu	Cowles,Barth	pu	Pierce	pu
Cast Depth	3	pu	pu	>	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu
Water Depth	4 8	470	pu	46	pu	108	100	40	2800	223	pu	pu	pu	166	pu	38	54	296	pu
Long	-124.3223	-124.6002	-124.1253	-124.1280	-124.2213	-124.7283	-124.5868	-124.4425	-125.2707	-124.6638	-124.6333	-124.4413	-124.6330	-124.8547	-124.8375	-124.2182	-124.4978	-124.6497	-124.1817
Lat	41.9002	41.8985	44.6462	44.5725	43.7657	44.3517	44.3513	43.2172	42.0500	43.8938	43.9145	43.2172	43.0822	43.0132	43.0180	43.7482	42.6778	44.6508	44.6483
S/E flag	S	ЩV	υЩ	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Ш	S	Щ
los Time	0100	1929	1518	2330	0707	1737	2316	0810	1433	1239	1645	0719	1640	2125	2335	0759	0749	1937	0120
\geq	5	ע ע	, 9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Day	30	30	ς το	3	9	9	9	7	6	10	10	11	12	12	12	13	14	16	17
Casts Sta std	pu	pu	nd ii	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	NH-25	pu
ystem Sta	1	pu	pu	∞	pu	6	pu	13	pu	19	19	25	pu	26	26	27	pu	31	pu
ustic S Cast	1	1 0	1 61	3	pu	4	4	2	5	9	9	7	7	∞	∞	6	6	10	10
FI Aco Instr	HTI	HTI HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI	HTI
Table 4: HTI Acoustic System Casts Event# Instr Cast Sta Sta std	WE15100.01	WE15100.01 WE15200.03	WE15200.03	WE15500.02	WE15500.02	WE15800.02	WE15800.02	WE15900.01	WE15900.01	WE16200.02	WE16200.02	WE16300.05	WE16300.05	WE16400.01	WE16400.01	WE16500.01	WE16500.01	WE16800.01	WE16800.01

					AE	ردا					along lines			ginal condi-	ployment	
Comments	Mesoscale survey	•			Start of FSN @ 1AE	End of FSN @ 5E	Start at 7E	End at 11W			Short inshore tow along lines	5,6,7,8,9		Deployed in marginal condi-	tions; no HTI deployment	
Reg	MS	pu	pu	pu	NFS	pu	SFS	pu	pu	pu	pu		pu	OMS		pu
IS	Cowles, Barth	pu	Cowles,Barth	pu	Cowles, Barth	pu	Cowles,Barth	Cowles, Barth	Cowles,Barth	pu	Cowles,Barth		pu	Cowles, Barth		pu
Cast Denth	>	pu	>	pu	>	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu		pu	>		pu
Water Denth	48	470	51	pu	46	pu	40	2800	pu	pu	38		54	029		pu
Long	-124.3273	-124.6003	-124.5268	-124.1253	-124.1312	-124.2200	-124.4448	-125.2657	-124.4378	-124.6357	-124.2177		-124.4970	-124.6873		-124.8985
Lat	41.8993	41.8983	42.5063	44.6460	44.5730	43.7628	43.2170	42.0498	43.2172	43.0807	43.7478		42.6745	41.8928		44.5222
S/E	S S	Э	S	田	S	田	S	田	S	П	S		Ш	S		Ш
os Time	0107	1920	1109	1515	2338	0200	0815	1426	0725	1632	0805		0750	1605		1748
Mos	δ.	2	5	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		9	9		9
Day Mc	30	30	31	3	3	9	7	6	11	12	13		14	14		16
Sta	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu		pu	12-M		pu
S Sta	-	pu	9	pu	∞	pu	13	pu	25	pu	27		pu	30		pu
survey Cast	-	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	9		9	7		7
eaSoar S Instr	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	SeaSoar		SeaSoar	SeaSoar		SeaSoar
Table 5: SeaSoar Surveys Event# Instr Cast	WE15100.02	WE15100.02	WE15200.04	WE15200.04	WE15500.03	WE15500.03	WE15900.02	WE15900.02	WE16300.06	WE16300.06	WE16500.02		WE16500.02	WE16600.03		WE16600.03

			er first visual of									Optical work after northern drifter			after drifter		
Comments	Near NH-10		Optical work after first visual of	dritters								Optical work aft	recovery		Optical profiling after drifter	recovery	
Reg	pu	pu	pu	•	nd	pu		pu	pu		pu						
SI	Cowles	pu	Cowles	,	Cowles		pu	Cowles		pu							
Cast Depth	75	pu	pu	•	nd	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	80		pu	70		pu
Water Depth	06	pu	106	,	106	101	101	100	100	100	100	220		pu	165		pu
Long	-124.3027	pu	-124.7297		-124./213	-124.6833	-124.6797	-124.6380	-124.6265	-124.5900	-124.5863	-124.6632		-124.6523	-124.8483		-124.8403
Lat	44.6485	pu	44.3507	0000	44.3602	44.3498	44.3505	44.3500	44.3487	44.3512	44.3518	43.8917		43.9038	43.0172		43.0197
S/E flag	S	凶	S	ב	тļ	S	凶	S	凶	S	凶	S		Щ	S		Щ
ırveys Time	2146	0000	1832	,	1955	2002	2050	2120	2202	2232	2313	1300		1538	2157		2316
em St Mos	9	9	9	(0	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		9	9		9
g Syst Day	3	3	9	(0	9	9	9	9	9	9	10		10	12		12
ptical Profiling Cast Sta Sta std	pu	pu	pu	-	nd	pu		pu	pu		pu						
al Pro Sta	7	pu	6	c	6	10	10	11	11	12	12	19		19	26		26
Optic Cast	1	_	2	•	7	3	3	4	4	5	5	9		9	7		7
Table 6: SLOWDROP Optical Profiling System Surveys Event# Instr Cast Sta Sta Day Mos Time std	SLOWDROP	SLOWDROP	SLOWDROP	dOdding 13	SLOWDROP		SLOWDROP	SLOWDROP		SLOWDROP							
Table 6: SI Even#	WE15500.01	WE15500.01	WE15800.03	000021771	wE15800.03	WE16200.03		WE16200.03	WE16400.02		WE16400.02						

Reg Comments	Optical work after first visual of drifters		Optical work after northern	drifter recovery	Optical work after northern	drifter recovery
Reg	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu
IS	Letelier	Letelier	Letelier	pu	Letelier	pu
Cast Depth	pu	pu	0	pu	0	pu
Water Depth	110	109	224	224	220	pu
Long	-124.7267	-124.7290	-124.6595	-124.6653	-124.6447	-124.6338
Lat	44.3333	44.3442	43.9052	43.8993	43.9090	43.9142
S/E flag	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	凹
s Time	1600	1643	1045	1142	1555	1637
Day Mos	9	9	9	9	9	9
Day	9	9	10	10	10	10
Sta	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu
Sta	6	6	19	19	19	19
rveys Cast	1	1	2	2	3	8
SRB St. Instr	TSRB	TSRB	TSRB	TSRB	TSRB	TSRB
Table 7: TSRB Surveys Event# Instr Cast	WE15800.01	WE15800.01	WE16200.01	WE16200.01	WE16200.04	WE16200.04

APPENDIX I

W0005A EVENT LOG

EVENTLOG CONTENTS

Column Label

Event#

Instrument (Instr)

Cast

Station (Sta)

Station Standard (Sta std)

Day

Month (Mos)

Time

Latitude (Lat) Longitude (Long) Water Depth Cast Depth

Scientific Investigator (SI)

Region

Comments

Description

Unique identifier for each line of event log

CTD: Seabird CTD for conductivity, temperature, depth, fluores-

cence and other optics;

Drifters: Satellite-tracked optical drifter dragged at 30m depth; HTI: Hydroacoustic Technology Inc., Model 244, 4-frequency

bioacoustics instruments;

SeaSoar: Towed undulator with C, T, depth, florescence, ac-9, etc.

SLOWDROP: Free fall profiler for C, T, depth, bio-optics;

TSRB: Tethered Spectral Radiometric Buoy with optics package.

Sequence # for a particular instrument

Local time basis Local time basis

Local time

Decimal degrees; north is positive Decimal degrees; east is positive

Depth of bottom (meters)

Maximum depth of deployment (meters); v = variable

Region sampled:

MS = mesoscale survey;

NFS = northern fine-scale survey; SFS = southern fine-scale survey;

OMS = offshore mesoscale survey or a particular sampling line.

	t	λο.	n end	1AE 5E cd along 1A 4A	ter first visual
Comments	Depart Newport	Mesoscale survey	Line 10 - eastern end Near NH-10	Start of FSN @ 1AE End of FSN @ 5E Drifters deployed along 1A Recovered near 4A	Optical work after first visual of drifters Optical work after first visual of drifters Start at 7E
Reg	nd Line nd	MS MS MS nd nd nd nd nd nd	WS pu	NES NES NES NES NES NES NES NES NES NES	SESS
SI	Cowles Cowles,Barth nd Pierce	nd Cowles,Barth nd Cowles,Barth nd Cowles,Barth nd Cowles,Barth nd Cowles,Barth	Pierce nd Cowles,Barth nd Cowles nd Pierce	Cowles, Barth nd Letelier	Letelier Pierce Pierce Cowles Cowles Cowles Cowles Cowles Cowles Cowles Cowles Pierce
Cast Depth	nd 37 nd 3	nd v v nd 517 nd 651 nd 694 820	2	ם הם הם הם הם הם הם הם	
Water Depth	nd 74 nd 67	470 48 470 530 nd 667 705 nd 830	51 nd nd 90 140 140		1100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10
Long	-124.0667 -124.3203 -124.3202 -124.3223	-124.6002 -124.3273 -124.6003 -124.6010 -124.6018 -124.7033 -124.7093 -124.7093	-124.280 -124.1253 -124.1253 -124.1253 -124.3027 nd -124.1280	-124.5020 -124.5030 -124.5030 -124.6138 -124.6633 -124.66633	-124.7267 -124.7290 -124.7283 -124.7297 -124.7297 -124.6833 -124.6797 -124.6380 -124.6380 -124.6380
Lat	44.6133 41.8985 41.8987 41.9002	41.8985 41.8983 41.8983 41.8980 41.8987 41.9007 41.9020 41.9003 41.9000	42.5108 44.6462 42.5063 44.6460 44.6485 nd 44.5725 43.7657	44.5730 44.5730 44.5715 44.5715 44.5715 44.5715 44.5715 44.5715	44.3333 44.3442 44.3513 44.3507 44.3602 44.3508 44.3506 44.3508 44.3518 44.3518
S/E flag	$\infty \times \mathbb{H} \times \mathbb{H}$	БУБУБУБУБУ	дошопопоп	л х п х п х п х п х п	о попо попопо
Mos Time		5 1929 5 10107 5 1920 5 2058 5 2144 5 2231 5 2317 5 0012 5 0055		6 2338 6 0207 6 1801 6 0207 6 0207 6 0208 6 1001 6 nd	
Day 1	29 29 30 30	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	0 6 9 4 0 4 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	7000000000000
Sta	pu pu pu	nd nd CR-4 CR-5 nd CR-6 nd CR-7	ם מים מים מים מים מים מים מים מים מים מי	ם הם הם הם הם הם הם הם הם	
Sta	nd 1 1	nd 1 1 2 2 2 4 9 9 6 4 9 6 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		nd nd 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
Cast	nd 1 1	0 0 m m 4 4 m m	2 3 3 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	nd 1 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	440 0mm44www
Instr	Depart CTD CTD HTI	HT1 SeaSoar SeaSoar CTD CTD CTD CTD CTD CTD CTD	HTI HTI SeaSoar SeaSoar SLOWDROP HTI	SeaSoar SeaSoar Drifter 26913 Drifter 27353 Drifter 27353 Drifter 27354 Drifter 27354 Drifter 27354	TSRB HT1 HT1 SLOWDROP HT1
Appendix I Event#	WE15000.01 WE15000.02 WE15000.02 WE15100.01	WE15100.01 WE15100.02 WE15100.02 WE15100.03 WE15100.03 WE15100.04 WE15200.01 WE15200.01 WE15200.02	WE15200.02 WE15200.03 WE15200.04 WE15200.04 WE15500.01 WE15500.01 WE15500.02	WE15500.02 WE15500.03 WE15600.01 WE15600.01 WE15600.02 WE15600.02 WE15600.03 WE15600.03 WE15600.03	WE15800.01 WE15800.02 WE15800.02 WE15800.03 WE15800.03 WE15800.03 WE15800.03 WE15800.03 WE15800.03 WE15800.03 WE15800.03 WE15800.03

																							H.					E		F	=																	
Comments	Collingia	End at 11W	Start at 7E	End at 11W	Deployed along 7A			Recovered near line 8					Sta 11 8		Sta 11 7		Sta 11 6		Sta 11 5		Sta 11 4		Optical work after northern	drifter recovery				Optical work after northern	drifter recovery	Ontined work after northern	drifter recovery	,																
Reg	s W	pu	SFS	pu	pu	SFS	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu		pu	pu	pu	pu	Ţ.	ם קנ	nii	pu	FM-9	pu	FM-8	pu	FM-7	pu	FM-6	pu	FM-5	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu
5		Pierce	Cowles, Barth	Cowles, Barth	Letelier	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	Cowles, Barth	pu	Cowles, Barth	pu	Cowles, Barth	pu	Cowles, Barth	pu	Cowles, Barth	pu	Letelier		pu	Pierce	pu	Cowles	Ţ,	IIU I otolior	retellel	pu	Cowles, Barth	pu	Pierce	pu	Cowles,Barth	pu :	Pierce	pu								
Cact	Depth	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	1000	pu	1000	pu	699	pu	275	pu	105	pu	0		pu	pu	pu	80	5	DII O		pu	1000	pu	1000	pu	332	pu	303	pu	151	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	nd	pu
Water	Depth	2800	40	2800	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	2997	2997	1190	1190	619	619	285	285	115	115	224		224	223	pu	220	7) (C	044	pu	1651	1615	1093	pu	346	346	315	pu	156	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu ,	166	pu
Iono	Smort 	-125.2707	-124.4448		-124.7128	-124.8682	-124.7107	-124.9233	-124.7077	-124.9118	-124.7047	-124.9195	-125.2498	-125.2505	-125.0005	-125.0017	-124.7997	-124.8007	-124.6010	-124.6050	-124.5010	-124.0043	-124.6595		-124.6653	-124.6638	-124.6333	-124.6632	124 6523	124.0323	/++0:+71-	-124.6338	-125.1653	-125.1623	-124.9998	-124.9967	-124.8317	-124.8340	-124.7497	-124.7515	-124.6673	-124.6670	-124.4413	-124.6330	-124.4378	-124.6357	-124.8547	-124.8375
† -		42.0500	43.2170	42.0498	43.0832	43.0065	43.0832	43.0585	43.0833	43.0457	43.0832	43.0505	42.0510	42.0515	42.0500	42.0522	42.0342	42.0495	42.0500	42.0467	42.0498	42.0467	43.9052	6	43.8993	43.8938	43.9145	43.8917	43 0038	43.5038	45.707.0	43.9142	43.2168	43.2157	43.2162	43.2145	43.2155	43.2150	43.2165	43.2170	43.2167	43.2168	43.2172	43.0822	43.2172	43.0807	43.0132	43.0180
S.	flag	Щ	S	П	S	Щ	S	田	S	田	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Ш	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	ı	ц.	S	щ	S	П	i o	מ	Э	S	田	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Щ	S	Ш	S I	Щ	N E	ц
Mos Time		1433	0815	1426	1712	2049	1713	1857	1714	2013	1716	1846	1455	1549	1716	1800	1906	1945	2055	2115	2155	2210	1045	•	1142	1239	1645	1300	1538	1555	0001	1637	2230	2315	9000	0100	0157	0229	0303	0332	0404	0425	0719	1640	0725	1632	2125	2335
Ą	IATOS	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	,	9	9	9	9	V	o v	>	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9 '	9	0
A	Lay	6	7	6	7	12	7	12	7	12	7	12	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	10	,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	Ξ:	12	12	7.1
Š	std	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	•	nd	pu	pu	pu	ţ	מין		pu	FM-9	pu	FM-8	pu	FM-7	pu	FM-6	pu	FM-5	pu	pu	pu	pu	nd	pu	nd
Ş	Sta	pu	13	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	pu	14	14	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	18	19	,	19	19	19	19	10	10	13	19	20	20	21	21	22	22	23	23	24	24	25	pu	25	nd	26	97
Cact	i est	5	4	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	9	9	7	7	∞	∞	6	6	10	10	7	,	7	9	9	9	V) n	0	κ	11	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	15	15	7	7	ς.	S (∞ ∘	×
(cont'd)	agur	HTI	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	Drifter 26911	Drifter 26911	Drifter 26910	Drifter 26910	Drifter 27356	Drifter 27356	Drifter 27355	Drifter 27355	CTD	CTD	TSRB		TSRB	HTI	HTI	SLOWDROP	SI OWDPOP	TYPB	TOTAL	TSRB	CTD	CTD	HTI	HTI	SeaSoar	SeaSoar	HTI	H.I.I																
Appendix I (cont'd) Event#		WE15900.01	WE15900.02	WE15900.02	WE15900.01	WE15900.01	WE15900.02	WE15900.02	WE15900.03	WE15900.03	WE15900.04	WE15900.04	WE16100.01	WE16100.01	WE16100.02	WE16100.02	WE16100.03	WE16100.03	WE16100.04	WE16100.04	WE16100.05	WE16100.05	WE16200.01		WE16200.01	WE16200.02	WE16200.02	WE16200.03	WE16200 03	WE16200.03	W E10200.04	WE16200.04	WE16200.05	WE16200.05	WE16300.01	WE16300.01	WE16300.02	WE16300.02	WE16300.03	WE16300.03	WE16300.04	WE16300.04	WE16300.05	WE16300.05	WE16300.06	WE16300.06	WE16400.01	WE16400.01

Appendix I (cont'd) Event# Instr	cont'd) Instr	Cast	Sta	Sta	Day	Mos	Mos Time	S/E flag	Lat	Long	Water Depth	Cast Depth	SI	Reg	Comments
WE16400.02	SLOWDROP	7	26	pu	12	9	2157	S	43.0172	-124.8483	165	7.0	Cowles	pu	Optical profiling after drifter
WE16400.02 WE16500.01	SLOWDROP HTI	7 6	26	pu	12	9	2316 0759	ЭS	43.0197	-124.8403 -124.2182	nd 38	pu	nd Cowles,Barth	pu	recovery Short inshore tow along lines
WE16500.01 WE16500.02	HTI SeaSoar	6 9	nd 27	pu	41 13	9	0749 0805	пν	42.6778 43.7478	-124.4978	5 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	pu	nd Cowles,Barth	pu	5,6,7,8,9 Short inshore tow along lines
WE16500.02 WE16600.01 WE16600.01 WE16600.02	SeaSoar CTD CTD	6 16 17	nd 28 28	nd CR-2 nd CR-3	1 1 1 1 4 4 4 4	9999	0750 1201 1215 1259	пνпν	42.6745 41.8993 41.8985 41.8997	-124.4970 -124.4002 -124.4005	54 69 nd	nd 63 nd 131	nd Cowles,Barth nd Cowles.Barth	pu pu	9,6,7,8,9
WE16600.02 WE16600.03	CTD SeaSoar	17	29 30	nd 12-M	14	9	1319 1605	S E	41.8957 41.8928	-124.5023 -124.6873	nd 650	nd v	nd Cowles,Barth	nd OMS	Deployed in marginal condi-
WE16600.03 WE16800.01 WE16800.02 WE16800.02 WE16800.03 WE16800.03 WE16800.04 WE16800.04 WE16800.05 WE16800.05 WE16800.05 WE16900.01	SeaSoar HT1 HT1 CTD	7 10 10 10 118 118 119 20 20 21 22 22 22	1 1 1 1 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	nd NH-25 NH-25 NH-25 NH-20 NH-20 NH-10 NH-10 NH-10 NH-5 NH-5	16 16 17 16 16 16 16 17 17	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1748 11937 10120 10120 10120 22020 22114 2130 2228 2222 2242 2242 2354 0100 0100	н х н х н х н х н х н х н т	44. 5222 44. 6508 44. 6483 44. 6490 44. 6497 44. 6497 44. 6487 44. 6493 44. 6508 44. 6508 44. 6508	-124.8985 -124.6497 -124.6502 -124.6502 -124.6522 -124.5315 -124.1167 -124.1167 -124.11800	296 296 297 144 144 162 162 163 164 164 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165	289 nd 136 nd 136 nd 79 nd 56	nd Pierce nd Cowles,Barth nd Cowles,Barth nd d Cowles,Barth nd d Cowles,Barth nd nd cowles,Barth nd nd Cowles,Barth nd nd Cowles,Cowles		tions; no HTI deployment